A

LETTER

FROM A

MERCHANT

TO A

Member of Parliament,

RELATING TO

The Danger GREAT BRITAIN is in of losing her Trade, by the great Increase of the Naval Power of *Spain*.

WITH A

Chart of the *Mediterranean Sea* Annex'd.

The SIXTH EDITION.

LONDON:
Printed in the Year MDCCXVIII.

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FROM A

MERCHANT

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Member of Parliament,

BRITISH MUSEUM

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The Danger [illegible] BRITAIN is
in of losing the Trade, by the great
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WITH A

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THE SIXTH EDITION.

LONDON:

Printed in the Year MDCCXVIII.

November the 5th, 1718.

SIR,

THE late Action between His Majesty's Fleet and that of *Spain*, is become the Entertainment of most Conversations; but the Misfortune is, that there is not one in Five Hundred of the Persons who thus entertain themselves, that has any just Idea of the good Consequences thereof. For though the Words, *Sicily* and *Sardinia*, are often in their Mouths, they scarce know in what Part of the World those Islands are situated; and consequently must be ignorant of what Importance

it is to the Trade of *Great Britain*, to have them in the Hands of a Faithful Ally, and, if poſſible, of one who is not Formidable at Sea.

This is fully explain'd by the Annex'd Chart of the *Mediterranean* Sea: Whereby it demonſtratively appears, that *Sardinia* and *Sicily* lie like Two Nets ſpread to intercept, not only our *Italian*, but *Turkey* and *Levant* Trades.

For the Paſſage between *Sicily* and *Italy* to the *Levant* may effectually be blocked up by Ships of War from *Meſſina*; and the Canals of *Sardinia* and *Malta* (the uſual Courſe of our *Turkey* Ships, deſcribed by a Line drawn from the *Streights* of *Gibraltar* to *Scanderoon*) may be rendred very dangerous, if not wholly impracticable, by Cruiſers from *Syracuſa* and the *Southern* Ports of *Sicily*, and from *Cagliari* in *Sardinia*; And yet, as if this was not enough, our Ships are ſtill to run the Gantlope between the Ports of *Spain* on the one hand, and *Ceuta* and ſuch other Places as (it is ſaid, by a late Treaty) are to be deliver'd up to the *Spaniard* by the *Moors* on the Coaſt of *Barbary*, on the other.

Nor

Nor must *Cadiz* be forgotten, which, though lying on the *Atlantick* Ocean, is situated so near to the Mouth of the *Streights*, that it seems as a Key to lock it up. And should the Naval Power of *Spain* increase in the manner it has lately done, it is very natural to expect, that Kingdom will either assume to her self the Trade of the *Mediterranean* Sea, exclusive of all other Nations, or impose upon them what Toll she pleases for passing the *Streights* of *Gibraltar*, in Imitation of the King of *Denmark* at *Elsinore*, and be in a much better Capacity to assert her Pretensions.

Nor is the Loss of our *Italian*, *Turkey*, and *Levant* Trades, the only Misfortune *Great Britain* is to apprehend from the Increase of the Naval Power of *Spain*, but our Trade to *Portugal* must also run the same Fate, from the *Spanish* Ports in *Biscay* and *Galicia*, as appears by the Annexed Chart.

And should the Enterprizing Priest, who now sits at the Helm of the *Spanish* Government, think fit to attack *Portugal* (a Kingdom that can receive no Assistance from her Allies, but by Sea) with the numerous Troops of *Spain*,

she

must probably fall under the *Spaniſh* Yoke, and thereby *Spain* become ſole Miſtreſs of the Treaſure of the World!

So that without entring into the School-Boys Diſpute of Who ſtruck firſt? it is evident, the Trade of *Great Britain* muſt be entirely precarious, ſhould the Naval Power of *Spain* increaſe in Proportion to what it has lately done in ſo ſhort a Time, and that the Iſlands of *Sicily* and *Sardinia* ſhould continue in the Poſſeſſion of the *Spaniards*. I am,

SIR,

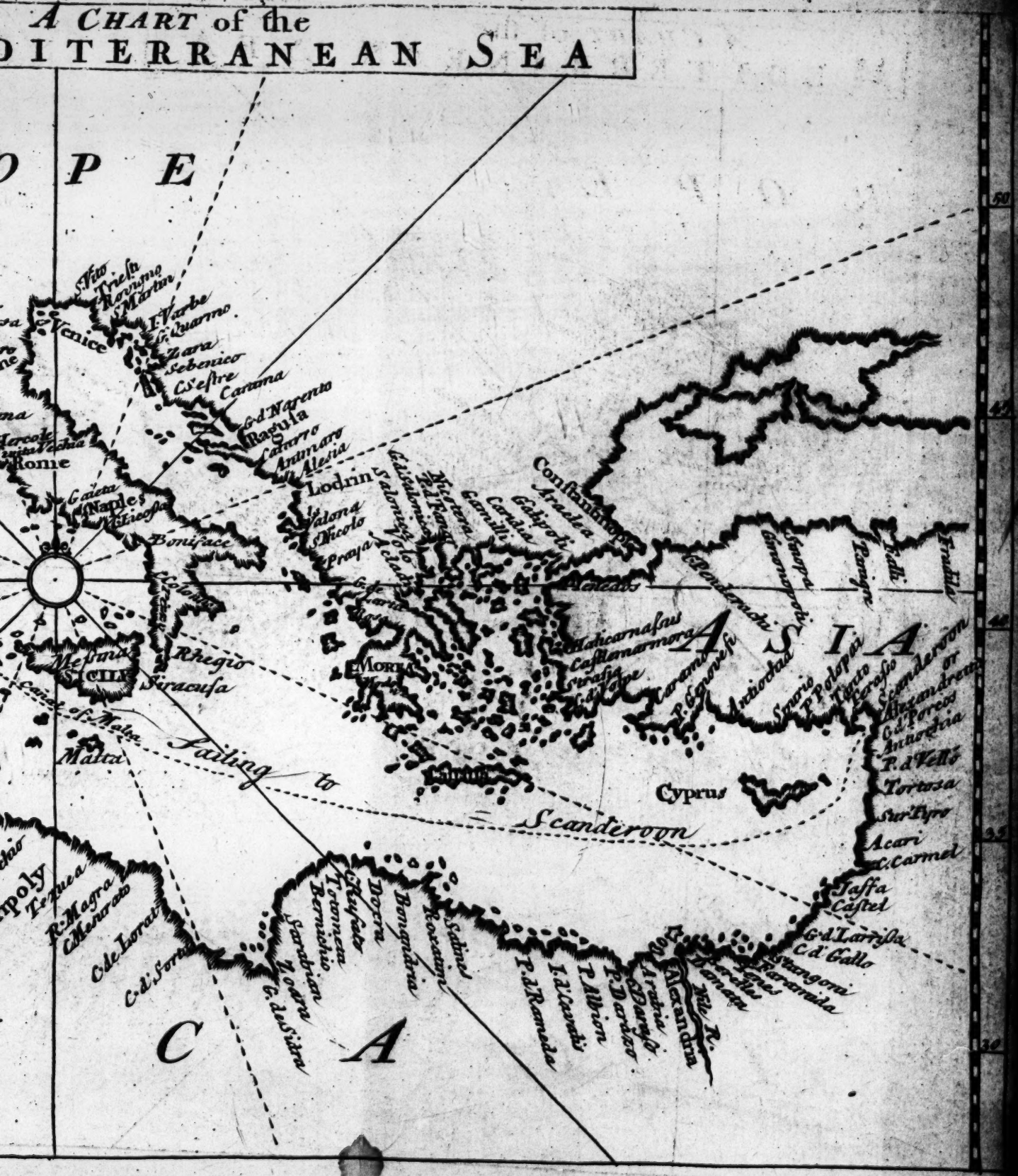
Your moſt Humble,

BRITISH MUSEUM 9 JY 74

AND

moſt Obedient Servant.

IRELAND
ENG-
LAND
London
EURO
FRANCE
Dunkirk
Diep
Brest
Nantz
Baia
Rochell
Bordeaux
Bayonne
Genoua
Pisa
Leghorne
Ravenna
Rome
Marsilles
Toulon
Barcelona
Tortosa
Valencia
Alicant
Carthagena
Malaga
Gibraltar
Lisbon
Oporto
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
Minorca
Majorca
Ivica
Sardinia
Cadiz
Streights of Gibraltar
Ceuta
Algier
Tripoly
Africa
AFRI
This Line is the Tract of the Canal of Sardinia


A CHART of the
DITERRANEAN SEA
O P E
A S I A
C A
Venice
Rome
Naples
Malta
Sicily
Cyprus
Constantinople
Alexandria
Scanderoon
Tripoli
Tortosa
Acari
Jaffa
Castel
Sailing to
Scanderoon
Morea
Candia
Rhegio
Siracusa
Bonifacio
Lodrin
Zara
Corfu
Cerigo
Rhodes
Scio
Smyrna
Patmos
Fralli
Pangie
Gallipoli
Gomenitza
Salonichi
Negroponte
Andria
Cape Carmel
Cape Gallo
Cape Blanco
Cape Bon
Cape Passaro
Cape Spartivento
Cape Otranto
Cape Leuca
Cape Santa Maria
Cape Colonna
Cape Malea
Cape Matapan
Cape Cerigo
Cape Salines
Cape Bonifacio
Cape Corso
Cape Sorro
Cape Mesurata
Cape Bona
Cape Passaro
Cape Spartivento
Cape Otranto
Cape Leuca
Cape Santa Maria
Cape Colonna
Cape Malea
Cape Matapan
Cape Cerigo
Cape Salines
Cape Bonifacio
Cape Corso
Cape Sorro
Cape Mesurata
Cape Bona
50
45
40
35
30